BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020



KPMG AI Fozan & Partners Certified Public Accountants

Riyadh Front, Airport Road P O Box 92876 Riyadh 11663 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
 Telephone
 +966 (011) 874 8500

 Fax
 +966 (011) 874 8600

 Internet
 www.kpmg.com/sa

Licence No. 46/11/323 issued 11/3/1992

Independent auditor's report on review of condensed interim financial statements

To the Shareholders of Bidaya Home Finance Company

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim financial statements of Bidaya Home Finance Company (the "Company"), which comprises:

- the condensed interim statement of financial position as at 30 September 2020;
- the condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020;
- the condensed interim statement of changes in equity for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020;
- the condensed interim statement of cash flows for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020; and
- the notes to the condensed interim financial statements.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed interim financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting' ("IAS 34") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 30 September 2020 condensed interim financial statements of the Company are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34 as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Emphasis of Matter

We draw attention to Note 17 to the condensed interim financial statements, which describes that the Company has received penalty notices from the General Authority of Zakat and Tax for late settlement of a portion of the VAT due from the Company. The Company has filed objections, and the ultimate outcome of the matter cannot be presently determined. A provision for the penalty has been recognized based on management's best estimate. Our conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.

For KPMG AI Fozan & Partners Certified Public Accountants



Kholoud A. Mousa Altambakti License No: 421

11 Rabi Al-Awwal 1442H Corresponding to 28 October 2020



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BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY

(A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(Saudi Arabian Riyals in '000) As at 30 September 2020

		30 September 2020	31 December 2019
	Notes		(Audited)
ASSETS			,,
Cash and cash equivalents	4	41,156	377,860
Investments held at fair value through other comprehensive income			
("FVOCI")	_	893	893
Ijara receivables, net	5	2,257,569	1,787,568
Prepaid Zakat			2,713
Deposits, prepayments and other receivables	6	156,982	111,116
Right-of-use asset			1,305
Intangible assets, net		11,203	12,540
Property and equipment, net		5,603	6,689
Total assets		2,473,406	2,300,684
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Financing facilities – secured	8	698,158	500,000
Sukuk	9	450,000	550,000
Lease liability			1,196
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	7	464,690	400,757
Accrued zakat		226	
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		2,770	2,527
Total liabilities		1,615,844	1,454,480
Share capital	11	900,000	900,000
Statutory reserves	12	2,221	1,085
Accumulated losses		(44,659)	(54,881)
Total Shareholders' equity		857,562	846,204
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		2,473,406	2,300,684

BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY

(A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company)

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED) (Saudi Arabian Riyals in '000) For the three-month and nine-month period s ended 30 September 2020

	<u>Notes</u>	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2020	For the three- month period ended 30 September 2019	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019
REVENUE					
Ijara income		34,127	28,549	94,903	74,186
Fee income		1,571	4,076	6,503	11,989
Servicing income		2,226	1,110	6,200	2,636
Total revenue		37,924	33,735	107,606	88,811
OPERATING EXPENSES					
General and administrative expenses	13	(15,992)	(14,813)	(44,716)	(40,628)
Selling and marketing expenses	14	(3,641)	(4,280)	(10,668)	(13,206)
Depreciation		(781)	(909)	(2,735)	(2,683)
Amortization		(870)	(202)	(2,603)	(908)
Finance charges		(11,899)	(6,817)	(32,709)	(16,887)
Total operating expenses for the period		(33,183)	(27,021)	(93,431)	(74,312)
Impairment charge for credit losses		(1,081)	(819)	(3,581)	(4,512)
Operating profit for the period		3,660	5,895	10,594	9,987
Profit on time deposits Gain arising on modification of terms of financing	Ţ	4	26	46	282
facilities		1,275		3,657	
Net profit for the period before Zakat		4,939	5,921	14,297	10,269
Zakat charge for the period		(1,320)	(450)	(2,939)	(1,320)
Net profit for the period after Zakat		3,619	5,471	11,358	8,949
Other comprehensive income					
Total comprehensive income for the period		3,619	5,471	11,358	8,949
Earnings per share	16	0.04	0.06	0.13	0.10

BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) **CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)** *(Saudi Arabian Riyals in '000)* For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

	Share <u>capital</u>	Statutory reserve	Accumulated losses	<u>Total</u>
Balance as at 1 January 2020	900,000	1,085	(54,881)	846,204
Net profit for the period after Zakat			11,358	11,358
Other comprehensive income				
Total comprehensive income for the period			11,358	11,358
Transfer to statutory reserve		1,136	(1,136)	
Balance at 30 September 2020	900,000	2,221	(44,659)	857,562
Balance as at 1 January 2019 Net profit for the period after Zakat Other comprehensive income Total comprehensive income for the period	900,000 		(64,648) 8,949 8,949 (805)	835,352 8,949 8,949
Transfer to statutory reserve		895	(895)	
Balance at 30 September 2019	900,000	895	(56,594)	844,301

BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW (UNAUDITED) (Saudi Arabian Riyals in '000)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

	For the nine- month period ended 30 September 2020	For the nine- month period ended 30 September 2019
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net profit for the period before Zakat	14,297	10,269
Non-cash adjustments to reconcile net profit for the period before Zakat to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation	2,735	2,683
Amortization	2,603	908
Finance charges	32,709	16,887
Provision for employees' end of service benefits	613	578
Impairment charge for credit losses	3,581	4,512
Gain on sale of property and equipment	-	(34)
Profit on time deposits	(46)	(282)
Gain araising on modification of terms of financing facilities	(3,657)	(202)
	52,835	35,521
Increase in operating assets	,,)-
Ijara receivables	(579,014)	(251,934)
Deposits, prepayments and other receivables	(49,649)	(138,933)
Increase in operating liabilities	(2.022	121 100
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	63,933	121,100
	(511,895)	(234,246)
Employees' end of service benefits paid	(370)	
Finance charges paid	(24,265)	(14,007)
Profit on time deposits received	46	282
Net cash used in operating activities	(536,484)	(247,971)
		·
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property and equipment	(344)	(991)
Purchase of intangible assets	(1,266)	(5,128)
Purchase of investments held at FVTPL	(53,000)	(175,000)
Proceeds from sale of investments held at FVTPL	53,000	228,282
Net cash (used in) / generated from investing activities	(1,610)	47,163
Cosh flows from financing activities		
Cash flows from financing activities Proceeds from sale of Ijara receivables portfolio	109,214	150,000
Payment of lease liabilities	(824)	(445)
Proceeds from financing facilities – secured	593,000	200,000
Repayment of financing facilities – secured	(400,000)	(120,000)
Repayment of Sukuk	(100,000)	
Net cash generated from financing activities	201,390	229,555
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents	(336,704)	28,747
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	377,860	14,440
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	41,156	43,187

BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Saudi Arabian Riyals in '000)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

1. <u>THE COMPANY AND THE NATURE OF OPERATIONS</u>

Bidaya Home Finance Company (the "Company") is a Saudi closed joint stock company established under the Regulations for Companies in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The Company operates under Commercial Registration No. 7009175717 issued in Riyadh on 25 Jumada II 1436H (corresponding to 14 April 2015). The Company was granted a full license by Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority ("SAMA") to operate as a mortgage finance company vide license number 41/3 #201512 dated 3 Rabi I 1437H (corresponding to 14 December 2015).

The objectives of the Company are to provide home financing to consumers for the purchase of homes (new homes, ready homes and off plan construction homes) and providing finance to home owners against security of their homes.

The registered office of the Company with its postal address is as follows:

Bidaya Home Finance Company 20th Floor of Ibdeh Tower King Fahad Road P.O. Box 93898 Riyadh 11683 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

2. <u>BASIS OF PREPARATION</u>

2.1 Statement of compliance

The condensed interim financial statements of the Company as at and for the period ended 30 September 2020 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, Interim Financial Reporting as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia ("KSA") and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organisation for Certified Public Accountants ("SOCPA").

These condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjuction with the Company's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2019.

2.2 Basis of measurement

These condensed interim financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, modified to include the measurement at fair value of investments held at FVOCI.

2.3 Functional and presentation currency

These condensed interim financial statements have been presented in Saudi Arabian Riyals (SAR), as it is the functional currency of the Company. Except as indicated, the financial information presented in SAR has been rounded-off to the nearest thousand.

2.4 Order of liquidity

Assets and liabilities in the statement of financial position are presented in the order of liquidity.

3. <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u>

The accounting policies, estimates and assumptions used in the preparation of these condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Saudi Arabian Riyals in '000)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

4. <u>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</u>

	30 September 2020	31 December 2019
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Cash in hand	5	5
Cash at bank – current accounts	41,151	37,855
Time deposits		340,000
	41,156	377,860

5. IJARA RECEIVABLES, NET

		30 September	31 December
		2020	2019
	Notes	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Gross Ijara receivables		4,023,271	3,400,258
Less: Unearned income		(1,756,719)	(1,603,505)
	5.1	2,266,552	1,796,753
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses	5.2	(8,983)	(9,185)
Ijara receivables, net		2,257,569	1,787,568

5.1 The credit quality of Ijara receivables is as follows

	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Neither past due nor impaired	1,989,816	1,569,605
Past due but not impaired	167,167	155,701
Impaired	109,569	71,447
	2,266,552	1,796,753

The fair value of collateral of Ijara receivables held by the Company based on appraisal at the time of origination on the impaired loans amounted to SAR 143.21 million (31 December 2019: SAR 88.42 million) while collateral held for the entire Ijara receivables amounted to SAR 3.18 billion (31 December 2019: SAR 2.51 billion).

As at 30 September 2020, the ageing of past due but not impaired installments and the related balances of Ijara receivables are as follows:

	-	30 September 2020 (Unaudited) Ijara Past due receivables instalments		ber 2019 ited)
	0			Past due instalments
01 – 30 days	109,374	692	94,857	942
31 – 60 days	45,409	589	47,836	1,414
61 –90 days	12,384	308	13,008	215
Total	167,167	1,589	155,701	2,571

5. IJARA RECEIVABLES, NET (CONTINUED)

5.2 The movement in the impairment allowance for credit losses for the period is as follows:

	30 September 2020	31 December 2019
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Beginning balance	9,185	7,653
(Reversal) / charge for the period	(202)	2,726
Written off during the period		(1,194)
Closing balance	8,983	9,185

The following table shows reconciliations from the opening to the closing balance of the loss allowance by class of financial instruments.

	30 September 2020 (Unaudited)			
		Life time	Lifetime	
		ECL not	ECL	
	12 month	credit	credit	
	ECL	impaired	impaired	Total
Balance at 1 January 2019	937	1,125	7,123	9,185
Transfer to 12-month ECL	1,684	(735)	(949)	
Transfer to lifetime ECL not credit impaired	(43)	449	(406)	
Transfer to lifetime ECL credit impaired	(78)	(257)	335	
Net charge for the period	(1,572)	605	765	(202)
Balance as at 30 September 2020	928	1,187	6,868	8,983
	31	December 201	9 (Audited)	
		Life time	Lifetime	
		ECL not	ECL	
	12 month	credit	credit	
	ECL	impaired	impaired	Total
Balance at 1 January 2019	2,302	2,751	2,600	7,653
Transfer to 12-month ECL	110	(77)	(33)	
Transfer to lifetime ECL not credit impaired	(667)	708	(41)	
Transfer to lifetime ECL credit impaired	(1,406)	(1,254)	2,660	

598

937

(1, 194)

3,131

7,123

(1,003)

1,125

(1, 194)

2,726

9,185

5.3 The maturity of Ijara receivables based on contractual maturity is as follows:

Write off

Net charge for the period

Balance as at 31 December 2019

	30 September 2020 (Unaudited)			
	Not later than one year	Later than one period but not later than five years	Later than five year	Total
Ijara receivables	204,871	581,040	3,237,360	4,023,271
Unearned income	(119,864)	(356,076)	(1,280,779)	(1,756,719)
	85,007	224,964	1,956,581	2,266,552
Impairment allowance for credit losses				(8,983)
			-	2,257,569

BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY (A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company) NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Saudi Arabian Riyals in '000)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

5. IJARA RECEIVABLES, NET (CONTINUED)

	31 December 2019 (Audited)			
	Not later than one year	Later than one period but not later than five	Later than five years	Total
Ijara receivables	173,844	years	2,746,044	3,400,258
Unearned income	(104,967)	(306,551)	(1,191,987)	(1,603,505)
	68,877	173,819	1,554,057	1,796,753
Impairment allowance for credit losses				(9,185)
				1,787,568

The Company's implicit rate of return on Ijara receivables ranges between 4.23% to 12.54% per annum (31 December 2019: 4.84% to 12.54% per annum). Term of Ijara receivables at origination ranges from five to thirty years.

6. DEPOSITS, PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

		30 September	31 December
		2020	2019
	Notes	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Accrued Ijara income, net	6.1	22,192	18,091
Prepayments		7,936	9,596
Deferred sales commission		8,672	7,509
Security deposit		320	270
VAT rebate receivable from Ministry of Housing	6.3	66,292	58,118
Other receivables	6.2, 17	51,570	17,532
		156,982	111,116

6.1 The balance of accrued Ijara income is as follows:

	30	31 December
	September	2019
	2020	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Accrued Ijara income	30,208	22,324
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses	(8,016)	(4,233)
Closing balance	22,192	18,091

The movement in impairment allowance for credit losses for the period is as follows:

	30	31 December
	September	2019
	2020	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Beginning balance	4,233	
Charge for the period	3,783	4,233
Closing balance	8,016	4,233

- 6.2 Other receivables include cash collateral in respect of a letter of guarantee for SAR 29.18 million issued in favor of GAZT. The guarantee is in relation to a portion of the appeal filed by the Company in relation to the penalties imposed by the GAZT (see note 17).
- 6.3 This represents the receivable from Ministry of Housing (MOH) against the VAT payable by the Company on the portion of Ijarah financing orginated subject to VAT relief for first home buyers.

BIDAYA HOME FINANCE COMPANY

(A Saudi Closed Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Saudi Arabian Riyals in '000) For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020

7. ACCRUED EXPENSES AND OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

	Notes	30 September 2020 (Unaudited)	31 December 2019 (Audited)
Accounts payable	<u>riores</u>	<u>46,360</u>	<u>26,417</u>
Down payment against Ijara financing	7.1	3,678	12,196
Accrued expenses		18,741	12,681
Directors' remuneration and meeting expenses		1,462	1,909
Deferred commission income		12,035	13,326
Payable to Ministry of Housing (MOH)	7.2	366,836	316,224
VAT payable to General Authority of Zakat and Tax			
("GAZT")		9,578	12,004
Provision for penalties relating to VAT	17	6,000	6,000
		464,690	400,757

- 7.1. This pertains to down payment received by the Company against Ijara financing not executed as at the period end.
- 7.2. This represents balance payable to MOH in relation to purchase of properties which are financed to Ijara receivable customers.

8. <u>FINANCING FACILITIES – SECURED</u>

This represents financing obtained from banks based in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia amounting to SAR 298.00 million and Saudi Real Estate Refinance Company ("SRC") amounting to SAR 400.16 million. These financing are secured by the assignment of proceeds from certain Ijara receivables and pledge of title deeds of underlying real estate assets. These financing are revolving in nature and carry markup at commercial market rates of which SAR 548.00 million are repayable in 2020 and SAR 150.16 million in 2021.

In response to the COVID-19, SAMA launched the deferral payment program to support the finance companies and the Company is eligible for the deferral of its financing instalment payments for a period of nine months in accordance with such program as disclosed in note 20.

9. <u>SUKUK</u>

The Company issued unsecured non-convertible unlisted sukuk amounting to SAR 450 million (31 December 2019: SAR 550 million) carrying a profit at agreed fixed rates payable semi-annually. Out of the sukuks issued, SAR 150 million will mature in 2020 and the remaining SAR 300.00 million will mature in 2021. During the period, the Company has repaid sukuk of SR 100.00 million.

10. <u>ZAKAT</u>

The Company is subject to Zakat in accordance with the regulations of the General Authority of Zakat and Income Tax ("GAZT"). Zakat expense is charged to the condensed interim statement of profit or loss. Zakat is not accounted for as income tax and as such no deferred tax is calculated relating to Zakat. During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020, the Company has made a Zakat provision of SAR 2.93 million (30 September 2019: SAR 1.32 million).

11. <u>SHARE CAPITAL</u>

As at 30 September 2020, the authorised, issued and fully paid-up share capital of the Company was SAR 900 million (31 December 2019: SAR 900 million) divided into 90 million shares (31 December 2019: 90 million) with a nominal value of SAR 10 each, as follows:

Name of shareholders	Number of shares '000	Holding Percentage (%)	Amount SAR'000
Public Investment Fund	20,000	22.2	200,000
Islamic Corporation for the Development of the Private			
Sector	18,000	20.0	180,000
Rashed and his Partners for Development (RECO)*	15,300	17.0	153,000
Manafea International	10,000	11.1	100,000
The Arab Investment Company	10,000	11.1	100,000
Al Othaim Holding	10,000	11.1	100,000
El Khereji Investments Company	3,200	3.6	32,000
Mohammad Bin AdbulAziz Al Rahji & Sons	2,000	2.2	20,000
Jawahir Investment Company	1,500	1.7	15,000
	90,000	100	900,000

*formerly known as Rashed Abdul Rahman Al Rashed and Sons

12. <u>STATUTORY RESERVES</u>

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Association, the Company sets aside at least 10% of its net profit each period as statutory reserve until such reserve equals to 30% of the share capital.

13. <u>GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</u>

	For the nine-	For the nine-
	month period	month period
	ended 30	ended 30
	September 2020	September 2019
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Salaries and employee related expenses	24,792	24,204
Professional fees	4,450	3,942
Rent and premises related expenses	953	2,918
Directors' remuneration and meeting expenses	1,497	1,090
IT expenses	4,403	1,557
Repairs and maintenance and other expenses	8,621	6,917
	44,716	40,628

14. <u>SELLING AND MARKETING EXPENSES</u>

	For the nine-	For the nine-
	month period	month period
	ended 30	ended 30
	September 2020	September 2019
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Advertising and marketing expenses	1,029	2,851
Salaries and employee related expenses	5,011	5,117
Financed property evaluation and Takaful	4,628	5,238
	10,668	13,206

15. <u>RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES</u>

The related parties of the Company include the shareholders and their affiliated entities and certain key management personnel. In the ordinary course of its activities, the Company transacts business with its related parties on mutually agreed terms. Key management personnel includes the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and the personnel directly reporting to the CEO. Entity under common management has the Chairman of the Board who is the CEO of the Company.

The significant transactions with related parties during the period and the related balances are as follows:

Name of related party	Nature of relationship	Nature of transaction	Amount of transactions for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 (Unaudited)	Amount of transactions for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019 (Unaudited)
Naif Saleh Ali Al Hamdan	Chairman	Installment payment for Ijara financing	123	119
Saudi Finance Lease Registry Company (SIJIL)	Common Management	Prepayment for contract services	1,789	
Name of related party	Nature of relationship	Nature of transaction	Balance at 30 September 2020 (Unaudited)	Balance at 31 December 2019 (Audited)
Saudi Finance Lease Registry Company (SIJIL)	Common Management	Investment held at FVOCI Prepayment for contract services	<u> </u>	893
Naif Saleh Ali Al Hamdan	Chairman	Ijara financing	1,589	1,640

The amount of compensation recorded in favor of or paid to the Board of Directors and the executive management personnel during the period are as follows:

Name of related parties	Nature of transactions		Amount of
		Amount of	transactions for
		transactions for the	the nine-month
		nine-month period	period ended
		ended 30 September	30 September
		2020	2019
		<u>(Unaudited)</u>	(Unaudited)
Key Management Personnel	Salaries and benefits	5,471	4,942
	Provision for end of service benefits	254	289
	Directors remuneration and		
	meeting expenses	1,497	1,090

15. <u>RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (CONTINUED)</u>

Name of related parties	Nature of transactions	Balance at 30 September 2020 (Unaudtied)	Balance at 31 December 2019 (Audited)
Key Management Personnel	Provision for end of service benefits Directors' remuneration and	1,236	783
	meeting expenses	1,462	1,909

16. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share for the period is calculated by dividing net income for the period by the weighted average number of shares (90 million shares) in issue during the period.

17. <u>COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES</u>

Contigencies

During the year ended 31 December 2019, the GAZT has imposed penalties amounting to SAR 23.98 million on the Company for late settlement of a portion of the VAT due from the Company covering the period from January 2018 to August 2019. The VAT in question relates to the first SAR 850,000 of the purchase price of a home by a first time buyer which, under guidance issued by GAZT after the initial introduction of VAT, is required to be paid to GAZT by the Company and then reclaimed from Ministry of Housing.

The Company objected to this treatment on a number of grounds and declined to make such payments until such time as the process around the grossing up, settlement and subsequent reclaiming of such VAT was clarified. The process was clarified in a SAMA circular issued during August 2019. The Company subsequently agreed the amounts due in terms of the SAMA circular with GAZT and settled the resulting liability during December 2019.

The Company has formally appealed against the imposition of these penalties by GAZT. The Company believes that the appeal against the penalty will be successful on the basis that it has not acted unreasonably in this regard, that the VAT in question should not have been levied in the first instance, and that the penalty is retrospective given that the GAZT guidance and subsequent SAMA clarification only became effective after the assessment period.

The Company believes that its appeal against the imposition of these penalties will be successful. However, it recognizes that uncertainty exists regarding the eventual outcome of such appeal and that precedence exists for such matters to be settled by negotiation prior to the conclusion of the appeal process. Taking all potential outcomes and the uncertainty attached to each into consideration, the Company has determined that it would be prudent to provide against a portion of the penalties raised. It has therefore provided for an amount approximating 25% of the penalties claimed by GAZT.

Recognition of the remaining amount is contingent on the Company losing its appeal in this regard, or a change in the Company's assessment of the likelihood of eventual outcome. The first leg of the Company's appeal has been rebutted by GAZT and the appeal has now moved to the premier court. The Company had anticipated this at the time of appeal and this development does not alter the Company's assessment of likely outcome.

On 1st October 2020 the Ministry of Finance abolished VAT on real estate transactions. At the same time it indicated that penalties previously imposed by GAZT and subject to appeal would be waived. It is unclear whether this announcement includes the specific penalties imposed on the Company as no specific guidance has yet been published. The Company has therefore not adjusted its assessment of the provision required.

As required under the appeals procedure specified by the GAZT, the Company has submitted a bank guarantee for the items appealed against amounting to SAR 7.96 million. An additional guarantee was issued by the Company in January 2020 amounting to SAR 21.22 million for the penalties imposed by GAZT in December 2019.

17. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Commitments</u>

The Company has facilities approved but not utilized, indicative offers issued which are under consideration of the customers and due diligence in progress as of the reporting date which have the potential to convert into financing, amounting to SAR 16.18 million (31 December 2019: SAR 78.96 million).

At the end of the period, the Company has commitments of SAR 375.29 million against forward Ijara tranches payable to the developers of the properties (31 December 2019: SAR 391.76 million)

The commitments fall due in tranches as the developers of each of the properties complete pre-agreed phases of the construction. The period over which the properties are constructed, and hence the period over which the committed tranches fall due, is approximately two years.

18. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- In the principal market for the asset or liability; or
- In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability.

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible to by the Company.

Financial instruments comprise of financial assets and financial liabilities.

Financial assets consist of cash and cash equivalents, investments held at FVTPL, investments held at FVOCI, Ijara receivables, and deposits and other receivables. Financial liabilities consist of short-term financing, sukuk, and accrued expenses and other current liabilities.

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices). This category includes instruments valued using: quoted market prices in active markets for similar instruments; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are considered less than active; or other valuation techniques in which all significant inputs are directly or indirectly observable from market data.

Level 3: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Company has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above. Assets at fair values are as follows:

	Commission	30 Septem	ber 2020 (U	naudited)	
	Carrying <u>value</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Financial assets measured at fair					
<u>value</u> Investments held at FVOCI	893			893	893

18. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

-		31 Decem	ber 2019 (A	udited)	
Financial assets measured at fair value	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Investments held at FVOCI	893			893	893
-		30 Septemb	oer 2020 (Un	audited)	
	Carrying <u>value</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Financial assets not measured at fair					
<u>value</u> Cash and cash equivalents Ijara receivables Deposits and other receivables	41,156 2,266,552 132,210	41,156 	 	2,079,390 132,210	41,156 2,079,390 132,210
-	2,439,918	41,156		2,211,600	2,252,756
		31 Decen	nber 2019 (A	udited)	
<u>Financial assets not measured at fair</u> <u>value</u> Cash and bank balance Ijara receivables, net Deposits and other receivables	Carrying value 377,860 1,796,753 94,011	<u>Level 1</u> 377,860	<u>Level 2</u> 	<u>Level 3</u> 1,474,775 94,011	<u>Total</u> 377,860 1,474,775 94,011
	2,268,624	377,860		1,568,786	1,946,646
	<u> </u>	30 Septemb	oer 2020 (Un	audited)	
<u>Financial liabilities not measured at</u> fair value	Carrying value	30 Septemb	oer 2020 (Un	audited)	Total
<u>Financial liabilities not measured at</u> <u>fair value</u>	Carrying <u>value</u>	30 Septemb	oer 2020 (Un <u>Level 2</u>	audited) <u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>fair value</u> Financing facilities – secured Sukuk			<u>Level 2</u> 		<u>Total</u> 697,939 459,830
<u>fair value</u> Financing facilities – secured Sukuk Finance lease liability	<u>value</u> 698,158		<u>Level 2</u> 	<u>Level 3</u> 697,939	697,939
<u>fair value</u> Financing facilities – secured Sukuk	<u>value</u> 698,158 450,000 433,077	<u>Level 1</u> 	<u>Level 2</u> 	<u>Level 3</u> 697,939 459,830 433,077	697,939 459,830 433,077
fair value Financing facilities – secured Sukuk Finance lease liability Accrued expenses and other current	<u>value</u> 698,158 450,000 		<u>Level 2</u> 	<u>Level 3</u> 697,939 459,830 	697,939 459,830
fair value Financing facilities – secured Sukuk Finance lease liability Accrued expenses and other current	<u>value</u> 698,158 450,000 433,077	<u>Level 1</u> 	<u>Level 2</u> 	<u>Level 3</u> 697,939 459,830 433,077 1,590,846	697,939 459,830 433,077
fair value Financing facilities – secured Sukuk Finance lease liability Accrued expenses and other current	<u>value</u> 698,158 450,000 433,077	<u>Level 1</u> 	<u>Level 2</u> 	<u>Level 3</u> 697,939 459,830 433,077 1,590,846	697,939 459,830 433,077
fair value Financing facilities – secured Sukuk Finance lease liability Accrued expenses and other current liabilities Financial liabilities not measured at fair value Financing facilities - secured Sukuk	<u>value</u> 698,158 450,000 433,077 1,581,235 Carrying value 500,000 550,000	<u>Level 1</u> 31 Decen	Level 2 nber 2019 (A	<u>Level 3</u> 697,939 459,830 433,077 1,590,846 Audited) <u>Level 3</u> 500,000 523,504	697,939 459,830 433,077 1,590,846 <u>Total</u> 500,000 523,504
fair value Financing facilities – secured Sukuk Finance lease liability Accrued expenses and other current liabilities Financial liabilities not measured at fair value Financing facilities - secured Sukuk Financing facilities - secured Sukuk Finance lease liability	<u>value</u> 698,158 450,000 433,077 1,581,235 Carrying <u>value</u> 500,000	<u>Level 1</u> 31 Decen	Level 2 nber 2019 (A	<u>Level 3</u> 697,939 459,830 433,077 1,590,846 Audited) <u>Level 3</u> 500,000	697,939 459,830 433,077 1,590,846 <u>Total</u> 500,000
fair value Financing facilities – secured Sukuk Finance lease liability Accrued expenses and other current liabilities Financial liabilities not measured at fair value Financing facilities - secured Sukuk	<u>value</u> 698,158 450,000 433,077 1,581,235 Carrying value 500,000 550,000	<u>Level 1</u> 31 Decen	Level 2 nber 2019 (A	<u>Level 3</u> 697,939 459,830 433,077 1,590,846 Audited) <u>Level 3</u> 500,000 523,504	697,939 459,830 433,077 1,590,846 <u>Total</u> 500,000 523,504

The fair value of Ijara receivables is based on actual cash flows discounted by the average period end internal rate of return, and is not evidenced by a quoted price in an active market for an identical asset or based on a valuation technique that uses only data from observable markets, hence the fair value of Ijara receivables is classified under level 3.

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020, there were no transfers into or out of Level 3.

19. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company's objective is to provide financing for real estate leases in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. All assets, liabilities and operations as reflected in the condensed interim statement of financial position and condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income belongs to the real estate financing segment.

20. IMPACT OF COVID-19 ON EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES ("ECL") AND SAMA PROGRAMS

During March 2020, the World Health Organisation ("WHO") declared the Coronavirus ("COVID-19") outbreak as a pandemic in recognition of its rapid spread across the globe. This outbreak has also affected the GCC region including the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Governments all over the world took steps to contain the spread of the virus. Saudi Arabia in particular has implemented closure of borders, released social distancing guidelines and enforced country-wide and regional lockdowns and curfews for specified periods.

Oil prices have also witnessed significant volatility during the first half of 2020, owing not just to demand issues arising from COVID-19 as the world economies went into lockdown, but also supply issues driven by production levels which had predated the pandemic. The oil prices have shown some recovery in late Q2 2020 as oil producing countries cut back production, coupled with increasing of demand as countries emerged from lockdowns.

The Company continues to evaluate the current situation through conducting stress testing scenarios on expected movements of macro-economic factors and their impact on key credit, liquidity, operational, solvency and performance indicators, in addition to other risk management practices to manage the impact that the COVID-19 outbreak has on its operations and financial performance. The steps taken by management also include consideration of the impacts of government and SAMA support relief programmes.

The prevailing economic conditions post lock down, require the Company to revise certain inputs and assumptions used for the determination of expected credit losses ("ECL"). These primarily revolve around adjusting macroeconomic factors and assumptions used by the Company in the estimation of expected credit losses. During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020, the Company made certain adjustments to the macroeconomic factors in the estimation of expected credit losses.

The Company's ECL model continues to be sensitive to macroeconomic variables and scenario weightings. As with any forecasts, the projections and likelihoods of occurrence are underpinned by significant judgement and uncertainty and therefore, the actual outcomes may be different to those projected. The impact of such uncertain economic environment is judgemental and the Comapny will continue to reassess its position and the related impact on a regular basis.

It continues to be challenging to reliably ascertain the specific effects the pandemic and the government and SAMA support measures, such as the repayment holidays and other mitigating packages, will have. The Comapny has therefore concluded that it is too early for any potential credit impairment to be reflected through the application of the staging criteria and has instead put more emphasis on the macroeconomic model underpinning the PD and LGD determinations. The Company has also recognized overlays of SAR 2.81 million. The Company will continue to individually assess significant counterparty exposures as more reliable data becomes available and accordingly determine if any adjustment in the ECL is required in subsequent reporting periods.

20. <u>IMPACT OF COVID-19 ON EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES ("ECL") AND SAMA PROGRAMS</u> (CONTINUED)

SAMA programs and initiatives launched

In response to COVID-19, SAMA launched the *Private Sector Financing Support Program* ("PSFSP") in March 2020 to provide the necessary support to the SME sector through empowering and facilitating the financing community. The PSFSP encompasses the '*Deferred payments program*' which is applicable to the Company.

As part of the deferred payments program, the Company is eligible for the deferral of its financing instalment payments to SRC for a period of six months. The payment relief is considered as short-term liquidity support to assist the Company's cash flow position. The payment relief was provided by SRC by deferring the instalments falling due within the period from 14 March 2020 to 14 September 2020 for a period of six months, without increasing the facility tenor. The accounting impact of these amended terms to the Company's financing facilities has been treated as per the requirements of IFRS 9 as modifications in the terms of arrangement. This resulted in the Company recognising a modification gain of SAR 2.38 million, and this has been presented separately in the condensed interim statement of profit or loss during 31 March 2020. Further, on 1 September 2020, SAMA has extended the deferred payment program by additional 3 months until 14 December 2020 and accordingly the Company has extended those eligible financings recognizing an additional modification gain amounting to SAR 1.28 million.

21. <u>APPROVAL OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u>

These condensed interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors' on 27th October 2020 (corresponding to Rabi Al-Awwal 9, 1442) through resolution by circulation.